Updates on Services & Relief for Foreignborn victims of Human Trafficking



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OVERVIEW

- 1. WHO ARE FOREIGN VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING?
- 2. SERVICES FOR FOREIGN VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING
- 3. IMMIGRATION RELIEF FOR VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING
- 4. IMPORTANCE OF SERVICE COLLABORATION
- 5. QUESTIONS AND CONTACT

POLL Question #1

Foreign victims may be documented or undocumented immigrants

Living Undocumented is a risk factor

- Living in the Shadows
- At risk of victimization and discrimination
 - ≻by employers
 - ≻by partners
- ♦ Judgment
- Fear of Law enforcement
- Lack of familial support
- * Access Problem
 - ≻to transportation
 - ≻to housing
 - ≻to bank loans
 - ≻to ID
 - ≻to information

IN THE STATE OF FLORIDA?

YES!

AGRICULTURE, TOURISM, EDUCATION & JOB OPPORTUNITIES, FAMILY REUNIFICATION, AND FLEEING VIOLENCE ARE JUST SOME REASONS MANY IMMIGRANTS **SETTLE DOWN** IN FLORIDA.



OVERVIEW OF FOREIGN VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

What groups of foreign victims might be trafficked in the U.S.?

Both documented and undocumented foreign nationals

- Undocumented immigrants that enter EWI
- H2A and H2B workers
- Immigrants who entered with tourist visas
- Immigrants with fiance visas

CASE SCENARIO: ANA

A recruiter came to Ana's hometown in Mexico offering people temporary employment in agriculture for \$12 per hour in the U.S. The recruiter told her that she needed to bring the deed to her house as collateral to make sure she complied with the work contract and also pay a \$4,000 recruiting fee.

Once she arrived in the U.S., her employer took her passport and visa. Ana and other workers were taken to a warehouse where there was no AC and they did not have enough to eat. They were only getting paid \$10 a day.

Ana's crew leader forced her to have sex with him. He told her that if she didn't, he would cancel her work contract and have her deported.

There were guards with weapons at the entrance of the farm so they were afraid to leave.

How can we help?

- 1. Is Ana a victim of trafficking? How do you know
- 2. Does Ana have any immigration status?
- 3. What kinds of services might Ana need?
- 4. What services are available in your area?

SERVICES FOR FOREIGN VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING

Pre-certified victims of human trafficking

The Trafficking Victim Assistance Program (TVAP) funds case management services for foreign national adults and minors who have experienced trafficking and are pursuing HHS certification. The grantees provide assistance through a network of providers throughout the country.

They also help them gain access to:

- Housing
- Employability services
- Mental health screening and therapy
- Medical care
- Legal services

https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/map/trafficking-victim-assistance-program#FL_5232

Certified victims of human trafficking

Certification letters are issued to foreign national adults who have experienced trafficking after receiving notice from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security granting a person

- **1. Continued Presence**
- 2. A T-visa
- 3. A bonafide T-visa application notice

https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/victim-assistance/shepherd

Services for trafficking victims with a certification letter

Foreign victims of human trafficking who have a certification letter may qualify for the following for a limited time:

- Food SNAP
- Money TANF and Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA)
- Health Insurance Medicaid
- Medical Services Refugee Medical Assistance (RMA)
- Employment
- Housing Public Housing Program
- Education Title IV Federal Student Financial Aid (FAFSA)

Services Available to Victims of Human Trafficking (hhs.gov)

Questions about the letter or benefits

Office on Trafficking in Persons Trafficking	1-866-401-5510
Specialists	<u>Trafficking@acf.hhs.gov</u>
Case management services in your area	1-800-307-4712
Trafficking Victim Assistance Program	<u>traffickingvictims@uscridc.org</u>
Emergency services	1-888-373-7888 Text 233733
National Human Trafficking Hotline	Live chat humantraffickinghotline.org/chat
Trafficking Victim Assistance Program	https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/map/trafficking- victim-assistance-program#FL_5232

CASE SCENARIO: Manuela

Manuela is 14 years old and lives in Honduras. Manuela starts an online relationship with Jose, a 24 year-old who lives in the United States. Jose tells Manuela that she can have a better life in the U.S. if she came to live with him and that he loved her and would take care of her.

Manuela lives in extreme poverty and her parents do not object to her going to the U.S. for a better life. They have never met Jose.

Jose gives Manuela a fake name and fake birth certificate to use at the border. Once in ORR custody, Jose claims he is Manuela's brother, and she gets released to him.

Manuela becomes pregnant soon after, at 15 years old, and is in an abusive relationship with Jose, who never let her enroll in school.

How can we help Manuela?

- 1. Is Manuela a victim of trafficking? How do you know?
- 2. Does Manuela have any immigration status?
- 3. What kinds of services might Manuela need?
- 4. What services are available in your area?

IMMIGRATION RELIEF AND RIGHTS FOR SURVIVORS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Immigration relief

Foreign victims of human trafficking may be eligible for:

- Continued Presence
- T-visa
- U-visa BonaFide Determination
- Family reunification
- Processing times

Check Case Processing Times

Select your form, form category, and the office that is processing your case

Refer to your receipt notice to find your form, category, and office. For more information about case processing times and reading your receipt notice, visit the <u>More Information About Case Processing Times</u> page.

Form *

I-914 | Application for T Nonimmigrant Status

Form Category *

Provides temporary immigration benefits to noncitizen victims of tr

Field Office or Service Center*

Vermont Service Center

Get processing time

Processing time for Application for T Nonimmigrant Status (I-914) at Vermont Service Center

80% of cases are completed within

18 Months

Victim Rights Regardless of Immigration Status

- Due process
- Protection orders
- Restitution
- Victim compensation
- Keep information confidential
- Right to report the crime

Rights available upon request:

- Reasonable notice and to be present
- Be heard
- Confer with prosecutor
- Provide a victim impact statement
- To receive a pre-sentence report
- To be informed of anything related to the defendant's conviction, sentence, incarceration and release
- To be informed of all postconviction processes and procedures

Why is this important to know how our organizations can help foreign national victims of trafficking? Majority of social services lack **capacity** to serve this population

Polling Question 3

LACK OF INSTITUTIONAL MEMORY

LACK OF ACCESS TO UPDATED INFORMATION

LACK OF INTERNAL POLICIES OR PROCEDURES

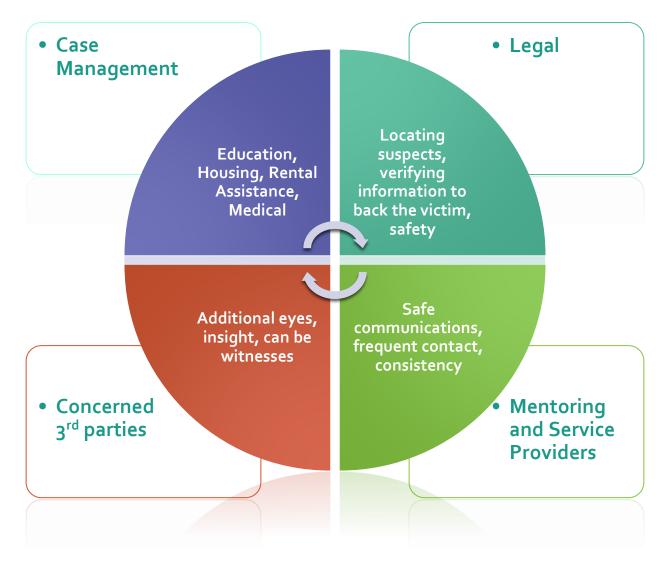
LANGUAGE BARRIERS!!!!!

SERVICES COLLABORATION

Working together!

- Communication
- Collaboration
- Remaining victim centered
- Respect for each members roles
- Keeping the ultimate goal and purpose foremost, while understanding members differing goals

A multidisciplinary team provides the best service!



Resources

Check out the Survive and Thrive Advocacy Center website for a variety of local, state, and national resources:

https://surviveandthriveadvocacy.org/

QUESTIONS?

CLE INFORMATION

CLE COURSE NUMBER:

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- CONTACT US