# Services & Relief for Foreign-born victims of Human Trafficking



## Presented by:

Vania Aguilar, Program Manager FSU Center for the Advancement of Human Rights

Daniela Donoso, Program-Wide Immigration Attorney, Legal Services of North Florida

#### **OVERVIEW**

- 1. WHO ARE FOREIGN VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING?
- 2. SERVICES FOR FOREIGN VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING
- 3. IMMIGRATION RELIEF FOR VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING
- 4. IMPORTANCE OF SERVICE COLLABORATION
- 5. QUESTIONS AND CONTACT

## **POLL Question #1**

# Foreign victims may be documented or undocumented immigrants

# Living Undocumented is a risk factor

- Living in the Shadows
- ❖ At risk of victimization and discrimination
  - > by employers
  - by partners
- Judgment
- Fear of Law enforcement
- Lack of familial support
- \* Access Problem
  - > to transportation
  - > to housing
  - > to bank loans
  - > to ID
  - > to information

# IN THE STATE OF FLORIDA?

#### YES!

AGRICULTURE, TOURISM, EDUCATION & JOB OPPORTUNITIES, FAMILY REUNIFICATION, AND FLEEING VIOLENCE ARE JUST SOME REASONS MANY IMMIGRANTS **SETTLE DOWN** IN FLORIDA.

## **Poll Question 2**

# OVERVIEW OF FOREIGN VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

# What groups of foreign victims might be trafficked in the U.S.?

Both documented and undocumented foreign nationals

- Undocumented immigrants that enter EWI
- H2A and H2B workers
- Immigrants who entered with tourist visas
- Immigrants with fiance visas

#### **CASE SCENARIO: JEAN**

A recruiter came to Jean's hometown in Mexico offering people temporary employment in agriculture for \$12 per hour in the U.S. The recruiter told her that she needed to bring the deed to her house as collateral to make sure she complied with the work contract and also pay a \$4,000 recruiting fee.

Once she arrived in the U.S., her employer took her passport and visa. Jean and other workers were taken to a warehouse where there was no AC and they did not have enough to eat. They were only getting paid \$10 a day.

Jean's crew leader forced her to have sex with him. He told her that if she didn't, he would cancel her work contract and have her deported.

There were guards with weapons at the entrance of the farm so they were afraid to leave.

#### How can we help Jean?

1. Is Jean a victim of trafficking? How do you know?

2. Does Jean have any immigration status?

3. What kinds of services might Jean need?

4. What services are available in your area?

## **SERVICES FOR FOREIGN VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING**

#### Pre-certified victims of human trafficking

The Trafficking Victim Assistance Program (TVAP) funds case management services for foreign national adults and minors who have experienced trafficking and are pursuing HHS certification. The grantees provide assistance through a network of providers throughout the country.

They also help them gain access to:

- Housing
- Employability services
- Mental health screening and therapy
- Medical care
- Legal services

https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/map/trafficking-victim-assistance-program#FL\_5232

#### Certified victims of human trafficking

Certification letters are issued to foreign national adults who have experienced trafficking after receiving notice from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security granting a person

- 1. Continued Presence
- 2. A T-visa
- 3. A bonafide T-visa application notice

https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/victim-assistance/shepherd

## Services for trafficking victims with a certification letter

Foreign victims of human trafficking who have a certification letter may qualify for the following for a limited time:

- Food SNAP
- Money TANF and Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA)
- Health Insurance Medicaid
- Medical Services Refugee Medical Assistance (RMA)
- Employment
- Housing Public Housing Program
- Education Title IV Federal Student Financial Aid (FAFSA)

Services Available to Victims of Human Trafficking (hhs.gov)

#### Questions about the letter or benefits

Office on Trafficking in Persons Trafficking Specialists	1-866-401-5510 Trafficking@acf.hhs.gov
Case management services in your area Trafficking Victim Assistance Program	1-800-307-4712 traffickingvictims@uscridc.org
Emergency services National Human Trafficking Hotline	1-888-373-7888 Text 233733 Live chat humantraffickinghotline.org/chat
Trafficking Victim Assistance Program	https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/map/trafficking-v ictim-assistance-program#FL 5232

#### Case Scenario: Pedro

Pedro's friend Harvey contacted him to ask if he wanted to start a company together in the U.S. Harvey told Pedro to sell his business, house in Chile and relocate to the U.S. He said he had connections to get Pedro a green card once he got to the U.S. Pedro believed him.

Pedro and his family sold everything and came to the U.S. Harvey was making Pedro work long hours with very little pay and under hostile working conditions. Harvey threatened to get him deported if he did not comply. Pedro then realized that his friend's promises were not true and found himself stuck because he had no money or passport to return to Chile.

Harvey constantly threatened him with deportation and verbally abused him at work. Four months after Pedro's arrival, he was able to escape from this situation.

#### How can we help Pedro?

1. Is Pedro a victim of trafficking? How do you know?

2. Does Pedro have any immigration status?

3. What kinds of services might Pedro need?

4. What services are available in your area?

# IMMIGRATION RELIEF AND RIGHTS FOR SURVIVORS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

#### Immigration relief

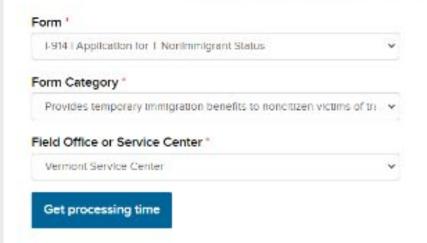
Foreign victims of human trafficking may be eligible for:

- Continued Presence
- T-visa
- U-visa BonaFide Determination
- Family reunification
- Processing times

#### Check Case Processing Times

Select your form, form category, and the office that is processing your case

Refer to your receipt notice to find your form, category, and office. For more information about case processing times and reading your receipt notice, visit the <u>More Information About Case Processing Times</u> page.



Processing time for Application for T Nonimmigrant Status (I-914) at Vermont Service Center



#### Victim Rights Regardless of Immigration Status

- Due process
- Protection orders
- Restitution
- Victim compensation
- Keep information confidential
- Right to report the crime

#### Rights available upon request:

- Reasonable notice and to be present
- Be heard
- Confer with prosecutor
- Provide a victim impact statement
- To receive a pre-sentence report
- To be informed of anything related to the defendant's conviction, sentence, incarceration and release
- To be informed of all postconviction processes and procedures

Why is this important to know how our organizations can help foreign national victims of trafficking?

# Majority of social services lack capacity to serve this population

### **Polling Question 3**

#### LACK OF INSTITUTIONAL MEMORY

## LACK OF ACCESS TO UPDATED INFORMATION

LACK OF INTERNAL POLICIES OR PROCEDURES

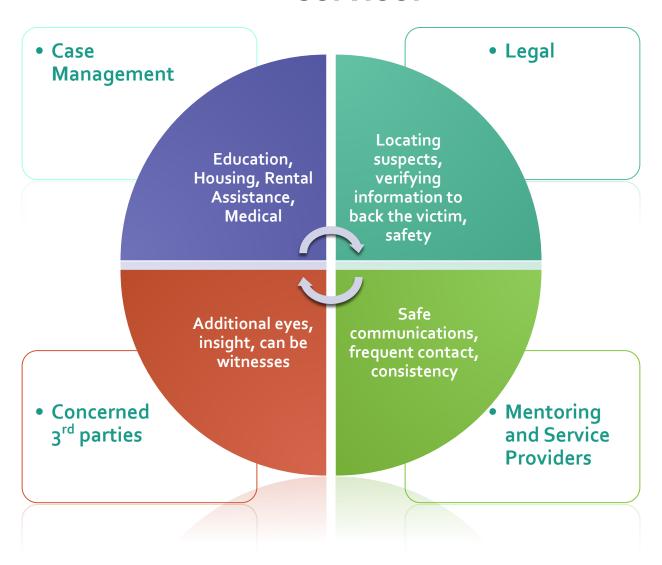
LANGUAGE BARRIERS!!!!!

### **SERVICES COLLABORATION**

#### Working together!

- Communication
- Collaboration
- Remaining victim centered
- Respect for each members roles
- Keeping the ultimate goal and purpose foremost, while understanding members differing goals

## A multidisciplinary team provides the best service!



#### Resources

Check out the Survive and Thrive Advocacy Center website for a variety of local, state, and national resources:

https://surviveandthriveadvocacy.org/

## **QUESTIONS?**

### **CLE INFORMATION**

CLE COURSE NUMBER: 2311120N

**TITLE: Services & Relief for Foreign-Born Victims of Human Trafficking** 

**GENERAL CREDITS: 2.0** 

Vania Aguilar VLLOVERA@FSU.EDU 850-644-4551

Daniela Donoso DDONOSO@LSNF.ORG 850-701-4224

# - CONTACT US